

# Code Compliance Research Report CCRR-1108

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**DIVISION: 07 00 00 - THERMAL AND MOISTURE** 

**PROTECTION** 

Section: 07 21 00 - Thermal Insulation

Section: 07 21 19 - Foamed-In-Place Insulation

**REPORT HOLDER:** 

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#### **REPORT SUBJECT:**

ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW Spray-applied Polyurethane Insulation

## 1.0 SCOPE OF EVALUATION

- **1.1** This Research Report addresses compliance with the following Codes:
- 2018, 2015, 2012, and 2009 International Building Code® (IBC)
- 2018, 2015, 2012, and 2009 International Residential Code® (IRC)
- 2018, 2015, 2012, and 2009 International Energy Conservation Code® (IECC)

NOTE: This report references 2018 Code sections. Section numbers for earlier Code editions may differ.

- **1.2** ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations have been evaluated for the following properties (see Table 1):
- Surface-burning characteristics
- Physical properties
- Thermal resistance
- Air permeability
- Water vapor permeability
- **1.3** ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations have been evaluated for the following uses (see Table 1):

- Use as nonstructural thermal insulation on or in interior and exterior walls, floors, and underside of roofs; and on the exterior side of vertical foundations and the underside of on-grade slabs
- Alternatives to Code-prescribed thermal barriers
- Alternatives to Code-prescribed ignition barriers
- Fire-resistance-rated construction
- Exterior walls of Types I through IV construction
- Use in Type V construction
- Use as water-resistive barrier

## 2.0 STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW comply with the Codes listed in Section 1.1, for the properties stated in Section 1.2 and uses stated in Section 1.3, when installed as described in this report, including the Conditions of Use stated in Section 6.

# 3.0 DESCRIPTION

## 3.1 Materials:

**3.1.1** ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW: ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations are semi-rigid, closed cell, polyurethane foam plastic. The insulations are two-component spray foam plastic with nominal in-place density of 2 pounds per cubic foot. The insulations are produced in the field by combining a polymeric isocyanate (A component) with a resin (B component). The insulation liquid components are supplied in 55-gallon drums and/or 250-gallon totes, and must be stored at temperatures between 50°F and 100°F. The resin (B component) must be protected from freezing temperatures and has a shelf life of 6 months.

## 3.2 Intumescent Coatings

**3.2.1 FIRE-LOK/DC315 Intumescent Coating:** FIRE-LOK/DC315 intumescent coating is a water-based coating manufactured by IFTI, Paint to Protect, and is supplied in 5-gallon pails and 55-gallon drums. The coating material has a shelf life of 24 months when stored in factory-sealed







containers at temperatures between 41°F and 95°F. DC315 complies with ICC-ES AC456 as recognized in ICC-ES ESR-3702.

- **3.2.2 TPR<sup>2</sup> Fireshell Coatings:** TPR<sup>2</sup> Fireshell F10E and TB coatings, manufactured by ICP Construction, are waterbased intumescent coatings supplied in 5-gallon pails and 55-gallon drums. The coatings have a shelf life of 1 year when stored unopened at temperatures between 45°F and 95°F. FIRESHELL F10E and TB comply with ICC-ES AC456 as recognized in ICC-ES ESR-3997.
- **3.2.3** No-Burn® Plus ThB: No-Burn Plus ThB is a one-part water-based intumescent coating manufactured by No-Burn Inc. The coating is supplied in 5-gallon pails and 55-gallon drums, and has a shelf life of 18 months when stored in unopened containers between 40°F and 90°F. No-Burn® Plus ThB complies with ICC-ES AC456 as recognized in IAPMO UES ER-0305.

## 4.0 Performance Characteristics:

- **4.1 Surface-burning Characteristics:** ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations, at a maximum thickness of 4 inches and a nominal density of 2 pcf, have a flame-spread index of 25 or less and a smoke-developed index of 450 or less, when tested in accordance with ASTM E84. Based on large scale tests in accordance with NFPA 286, the insulations can be installed at greater thicknesses as described in Sections 5.3 and 5.4. When the insulations are separated from the interior living space of the building with minimum 1/2-inch-thick gypsum board, the maximum insulation thickness is not limited. Under the 2018 and 2015 IRC, a thermal barrier of minimum 25/32-inch-thick wood structural panel is also permitted, and the maximum insulation thickness is not limited.
- **4.2 Thermal Resistance, R-values:** ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations have thermal resistance (R-value) at a mean temperature of 75°F as shown in Table 2.
- **4.3 Air Permeability:** ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations, at a minimum thickness of 1 inch, are considered air-impermeable insulations in accordance with IBC and IRC Sections 202 and R202, respectively, based on testing in accordance with ASTM E283. Air permeability was not defined in 2012 and 2009 IBC.

- **4.4 Water Vapor Permeability:** ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW, at a minimum thickness of 1.5 inches, is a Class II vapor retarder in accordance with IBC Section 202 and IRC Section R202, based on testing in accordance with ASTM E96 (desiccant method). The insulation may be used where a Class II vapor retarder is required under IBC Section 1404.3 or IRC R702.7 when installed at a minimum of 1.5 inches.
- **4.5 Water-resistive Barrier:** ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW may be used as an alternative to the water-resistive barrier prescribed in IBC Section 1403.2 and IRC Section R703.2 when spray-applied to the exterior side of exterior sheathing, masonry, or other suitable exterior wall substrates to form a continuous layer of 1-inch minimum thickness. All construction joints and penetrations must be sealed with insulation. The insulation must be covered with an exterior wall covering within the time specified in the Icynene-Lapolla installation instructions.

## 5.0 INSTALLATION

### 5.1 General:

ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations must be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's published installation instructions, the applicable Code, and this Research Report. The installation requirements in Sections 5.1 through 5.4 apply to all Types of construction. A copy of the manufacturer's instructions must be available on the jobsite during installation.

Application: ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations are spray-applied on the jobsite using a volumetric positive displacement pump as identified in the manufacturer's application instructions. The insulations must be applied when the ambient temperature is greater than 14°F. The insulations must not be used in areas that have a maximum in-service temperature greater than 180°F. The foam plastic must not be used in electrical outlet or junction boxes or in contact with water, rain, or soil. The foam plastic must not be sprayed onto a substrate that is wet, or covered with frost or ice, loose scales, rust, oil, or grease. The insulations must be protected from the weather during and after application. The insulations may be applied to a maximum thickness of 3-1/2 inches followed immediately by another 3-1/2 inches before waiting to cool and applying another pass. A minimum of 20 minutes must be allowed between the second and third passes and every additional pass. Where the insulations are used as air-







impermeable insulation, such as in unvented attic assemblies under IBC Section 1202.3 or IRC Section R806.5, the insulations must be installed at a minimum thickness of 1 inch.

#### 5.3 Thermal Barrier:

**5.3.1** Application with a Prescriptive Thermal Barrier: ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations must be separated from the interior living space of the building by an approved thermal barrier of 1/2-inch-thick gypsum board or an equivalent 15-minute thermal barrier complying with, and installed in accordance with, IBC Section 2603.4 or IRC Section R316.4, as applicable. Exceptions are provided in Sections 5.3.2 and 5.4.

When the insulations are separated from the interior living space of the building with minimum 1/2-inch-thick gypsum board, the maximum thickness is not limited. Under the 2018 and 2015 IRC, a thermal barrier of 25/32-inch-thick wood structural panel is also permitted, and the maximum insulation thickness is unlimited.

**5.3.2** Application without a Prescriptive Thermal Barrier: ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations may be installed without the 15-minute thermal barrier prescribed in IBC Section IBC Section 2603.4 and IRC Section R316.4, when installed as described in this section. The insulation must be covered on all exposed surfaces with intumescent coating as described in Table 3:

The coating must be applied over the insulation in accordance with the coating manufacturer's instructions and this report. Surfaces to be coated must be dry, clean, and free of dirt, loose debris and other substances that could interfere with adhesion of the coating. The coating is applied with low-pressure airless spray equipment.

## 5.4 Attics and Crawl Spaces:

ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW insulations may be applied in attics and crawl spaces as described in either 5.4.1 or 5.4.2. When the insulations are installed in an attic or crawlspace in accordance with this section, a thermal barrier is not required between the insulation and the attic or crawl space but is required between the insulation and the interior living space.

**5.4.1** Application with a Prescriptive Ignition Barrier: When the insulations are installed within attics and crawl spaces where entry is made only for service of utilities, the ignition barrier must be installed in accordance with IBC Section 2603.4.1.6, or IRC Section R316.5.3 or R316.5.4, as applicable. The ignition barrier must be consistent with the requirements for the type of construction required by the applicable Code and must be installed in a manner so the foam plastic insulation is not exposed. The insulations as described in this section may be installed in unvented attics in accordance with IBC Section 1202.3 [2012 and 2009 – not applicable] or IRC Section R806.5 at a minimum thickness of 1 inch.

# **5.4.2** Application without a Prescriptive Ignition Barrier:

**5.4.2.1 General:** The insulations may be installed in attics and crawl spaces, without the ignition barrier prescribed in IBC Section 2603.4.1.6 and IRC Sections R316.5.3 and R316.5.4, subject to the following conditions:

- a. Entry to the attic or crawl space is only to service utilities, and no storage is permitted.
- b. There are no interconnected attic or crawl space areas.
- c. Air in the attic or crawl space is not circulated to other parts of the building.
- d. Under-floor (crawl space) ventilation is provided when required by IBC Section 1202.4 or IRC Section R408.1, as applicable.
- e. Attic ventilation is provided when required by IBC Section 1202.2.1 or IRC Section R806, except when airimpermeable insulation is permitted in unvented attics in accordance with IBC Section 1202.3 [not applicable under the 2012 and 2009 IBC] or IRC Section R806.5.
- f. Combustion air is provided in accordance with IMC (International Mechanical Code) Section 701 [Sections 701 and 703].

The insulations may be installed in unvented attics as described in this section in accordance with IBC Section 1202.3 [2012 and 2009 – not applicable] or IRC Section R806.5, when applied at a minimum thickness of 1 inch.

**5.4.2.2** Application of Insulation without an Intumescent Coating: In attics and crawlspaces, the insulations may be applied to the underside of roof sheathing and rafters in attics and to the underside of wood floors and floor joists in crawl spaces, and to walls in both attics and crawl spaces.







The thickness of the foam plastic must not exceed 8 inches on walls and 12 inches on the underside of roofs and wood floors. The insulations may be installed without the prescriptive ignition barrier required by IBC Section 2603.4.1.6 or IRC Sections R316.5.3 and R316.5.4, or a protective coating.

**5.4.2.3 Use on Attic Floors:** The insulations may be installed exposed (no coating) at a maximum thickness of 8 inches between and over the joists in attic floors. The insulations must be separated from the interior of the building by 1/2-inch gypsum or an approved thermal barrier. The insulations may be installed without the prescriptive ignition barrier required by IBC Section 2603.4.1.6 or IRC Section R316.5.3 and R316.5.4 or a protective coating.

## 5.5 Fire Resistance Ratings:

Assemblies containing ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW have been tested for fire resistance. Refer to details in Design Listings ILI/FI 60-01, ILI/FI 60-02, and ILI/FI 120-01.

#### 5.6 Exterior Walls in Types I, II, III, and IV Construction:

The insulations may be used in exterior walls of Types I, II, III, or IV construction complying with IBC Section 2603.5 when the assembly is as described in Design Listings <a href="LLI/FI">LLI/FI</a> 30-01 and ILI/FI 30-02. The potential heat of the insulations is 1885 Btu/ft² (21.4 MJ/m²) per inch of thickness.

# 6.0 CONDITIONS OF USE

The ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW spray-applied foam plastic insulations described in this Research Report comply with, or are suitable alternative to, what is specified in those Codes listed in Section 1.0 of this report, subject to the following conditions:

- **6.1** Installation must comply with this Research Report, the manufacturer's published installation instructions, and the applicable Code. In the event of a conflict between the manufacturer's instructions and this report, this report governs.
- **6.2** The insulations must be separated from the interior living space of the building by a thermal barrier as described in Section 5.3.

- **6.3** The insulations must not exceed the thicknesses noted in Sections 4.1, 5.3, 5.4, 5.5, and 5.6, as applicable.
- **6.4** The insulations must be applied by contractors approved by Icynene-Lapolla.
- **6.5** The insulations must be installed with a vapor retarder when required by the applicable Code.
- **6.6** Use of the insulations in areas where the probability of termite infestation is "very heavy" must be in accordance with IRC Section R318.4 or IBC Section 2603.8 [2012 2603.9] [2009 2603.8], as applicable.
- **6.7** Jobsite certification and labeling of the insulations must comply with IRC Section N1101.10, N1101.14 and IECC Section C303.1 or R303.1 and R401.3, as applicable.
- **6.8** The insulations are produced in under a quality control program with inspections by Intertek Testing Services NA, Inc.

#### 7.0 SUPPORTING EVIDENCE

- **7.1** Reports of tests in accordance with ASTM C518, ASTM E84, ASTM E96, ASTM E119, ASTM E283, NFPA 259, NFPA 285, and NFPA 286.
- **7.2** Data in accordance with the ICC-ES Acceptance Criteria for Spray-applied Foam Plastic Insulation (AC 377), dated April 2016, including reports of tests in accordance with Appendix X.
- **7.3** Data in accordance with ICC-ES Acceptance Criteria for Foam Plastic Sheathing Panels Used as Water-resistive Barriers (AC71), dated February 2003 (editorially revised September 2012).
- **7.4** Research Reports for evaluation of data in accordance with ICC-ES Acceptance Criteria for Fire-protective Coatings Applied to Spray-applied Foam Plastic Insulation Installed without a Code-prescribed Thermal Barrier (AC456), dated October 2015.
- **7.5** Intertek Listing Report "Icynene-Lapolla ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW <u>Spray Foam Wall Insulation</u>".







#### 8.0 IDENTIFICATION

The A and B components of the insulation described in this Research Report are identified with the manufacturer's name (Icynene-Lapolla.), address and telephone number; the product name (ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW); use instructions; the flame spread and smoke-development indices; the lot number; the Intertek Mark, and the Code Compliance Research Report number (CCRR-1108).



#### 9.0 OTHER CODES

This section does not apply.

## 10.0 CODE COMPLIANCE RESEARCH REPORT USE

- **10.1** Approval of building products and/or materials can only be granted by a building official having legal authority in the specific jurisdiction where approval is sought.
- **10.2** Code Compliance Research Reports shall not be used in any manner that implies an endorsement of the product by Intertek Testing.
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## **TABLE 1 – PROPERTIES EVALUATED**

PROPERTY	IBC SECTION <sup>1</sup>	IRC SECTION <sup>1</sup>	IECC SECTION <sup>1</sup>	
Physical properties	Not required	Not required	Not required	
Surface-burning characteristics	2603.3	R316.3	Not applicable	
Thermal barrier/ignition barrier	2603.4	R316.4	Not applicable	
Vapor permeance	202, 1404.3	R202, R702.7.1	Not Applicable	
Air permeability	1202.3	R806.5	C402.5	
	1202.5	NOU0.5	R402.4	
			C303.1.1	
Thermal resistance	1301	N1101.10	C303.1.4	
	1301	N1102	R303.1.1	
			R303.1.4	
Water-resistive barrier	1403.2	R703.2	Not Applicable	
Exterior walls of Type I-IV construction	2603.5	Not applicable	Not applicable	

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Section numbers may be different for earlier versions of the International Codes.

TABLE 2 - THERMAL RESISTANCE (R Values) 1,2,3

THICKNESS (inches)	R-VALUE (°F.ft².h/Btu)		
1	6.2		
2	13		
3	20		
3.5	24		
4	27		
5	34		
5.5	38		
6	41		
7	48		
8	55		
9	62		
10	68		
11	11 75		
11.5	79		
12	82		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> R-values are calculated based on tested K-values at 1 inch and 4 inch thicknesses.





 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}\,\text{R-values}$  greater than 10 are rounded to the nearest whole number.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> To determine R values for thickness not listed:

a. Between 1 inch and 4 inch can be determined through linear interpolation or

b. Greater than 4 inches can be calculated based on R= 6.84/inch



# TABLE 3 – USE OF INSULATION WITHOUT A PRESCRIPTIVE THERMAL BARRIER

INSULATION TYPE	MAXIMUM THICKNESS (in.) (Wall Cavities and Attic Floor)	MAXIMUM THICKNESS (in.) (Underside of Roof Sheathing/Rafters and Floors)	INTUMESCENT COATING, MINIMUM THICKNESS & TYPE (Applied to all Exposed Foam Surfaces)	MINIMUM APPLICATION RATE OF INTUMESCENT COATING	TEST SUBMITTED (AC377)
	5-1/2	9-1/2	FIRESHELL® F10E 20 mil wet film thickness (13 mil dry film)	1.25 gal / 100 ft <sup>2</sup>	NFPA 286
ProSeal HFO and ProSeal HFO CW	5-1/2	9-1/2	DC315 14 mil wet film thickness (9 mil dry film)	0.9 gal / 100 ft²	NFPA 286
	6	9	No-Burn Plus ThB 14 mil wet film thickness (9 mil dry film)	0.9 gal / 100 ft²	UL 1715

